

SYLLABUS



JANUARY 27 – 30, 2024 **The Alfond Inn - Winter Park, Florida**

Jointly provided by the American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) and Society for Education in Anesthesia (SEA).



American Society of **Anesthesiologists**







Faculty

Melissa L. Davidson, MD, MHPE **Course Co-Director** Professor of Anesthesiology Associate Dean for Graduate Medical Education University of Vermont Larner College of Medicine Designated Institutional Official University of Vermont Medical Center Burlington, Vermont

Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP Course Co-Director

Professor of Anesthesiology and **Distinguished Teaching Professor** Vice Chair of Pediatric Anesthesiology Department of Anesthesiology and Pain Management, UT Southwestern Anesthesiologist-In-Chief, Children's Health President and Chair, Anesthesiologists for Children

Dallas, Texas

Ira Todd Cohen, MD, MEd

Emeritus Professor of Anesthesiology and Pediatrics Children's National Medical Center George Washington University Children's Medical Center Washington, D.C.

Stacy L. Fairbanks, MD

Medical Director, OB Anesthesiology Advocate Aurora Sinai Hospital Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Gary E. Loyd, MD, MMM

Director of Perioperative Surgical Home Senior Staff Anesthesiologist Henry Ford Health System Professor of Anesthesiology Michigan State University Clinical Professor of Anesthesiology Wayne State University Detroit, Michigan

Bridget M. Marroquin, MD, MHPE

Associate Professor of Anesthesiology Vice Chair for Education Department of Anesthesiology University of Vermont Larner College of Medicine University of Vermont Medical Center Burlington, Vermont

J. Thomas McLarnev, MD

Professor of Anesthesiology Division Chief, Preoperative Assessment University of Kentucky College of Medicine Lexington, Kentucky

Program Information

Target Audience

This workshop is designed for anesthesiologists actively involved or anticipating a career in anesthesia education who seek to better understand education theory and its application in the context of medical education.

About This Meeting

The purpose of this annual meeting is to educate and share information that will enable anesthesia educators to provide the highest level of education and improve patient outcomes. Opportunities for Questions and Answers will be provided at the conclusion of each presentation.

Registration

Registration for the 2024 Workshop on Teaching includes breakfasts, coffee breaks, lunches, and the program syllabus. Note that all fees are quoted in U.S. currency. Non-member registration fee includes SEA Active Membership Dues for 2024. Member registrants must have 2024 dues paid in order to receive the member discount. Registration for the meeting can be made either by using the registration form in this brochure or through the SEA's Web site at www.SEAhq.org.

Registration Deadline

The registration deadline for the meeting is January 1, 2024. Registrations received after January 1, 2024, will be processed at a higher fee.

Accreditation and Designation **Statements**

This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the accreditation requirements and policies of the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) through the joint providership of American Society of Anesthesiologists and the Society for Education in Anesthesia.

The American Society of Anesthesiologists is accredited by the ACCME to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

The American Society of Anesthesiologists designates this live activity for a maximum of 26.25 AMA PRA Category 1 Credits™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

Disclaimer

The information provided at this activity is for continuing medical education purposes only and is not meant to substitute for the independent medical judgment of a healthcare provider relative to diagnostic and treatment options of a specific patient's medical condition.

Disclosure Policy

The American Society of Anesthesiologists remains strongly committed to providing the best available evidence-based clinical information to participants of this educational activity and requires an open disclosure of any potential conflict of interest identified by our faculty members. It is not the intent of the American Society of Anesthesiologists to eliminate all situations of potential conflict of interest, but rather to enable those who are working with the American Society of Anesthesiologists to recognize situations that may be subject to question by others. All disclosed conflicts of interest are reviewed by the educational activity course director/chair to ensure that such situations are properly evaluated and, if necessary, resolved. The American Society of Anesthesiologists educational standards pertaining to conflict of interest are intended to maintain the professional autonomy of the clinical experts inherent in promoting a balanced presentation of science. Through our review process, all American Society of Anesthesiologists activities are ensured of independent, objective, scientifically balanced presentations of information. Disclosure of any or no relationships will be made available for all educational activities.

Disclosures

This activity's content is not related to products or services of an ACCME-defined ineligible entity; therefore, no one in control of content has a relevant financial relationship to disclose, and there is no potential for conflicts of interest.

Special Needs

The Society for Education in Anesthesia fully complies with the legal requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act and the rules and regulations thereof. If any attendee in this educational activity is in need of accommodations, please contact the SEA at (414) 389-8614.

Cancellation Policy

Cancellations received through January 1, 2024, will receive a full refund. Cancellations received from January 1, 2024 through January 9, 2024 will receive a refund of 80 percent. Refunds will not be given after January 9, 2024. Cancellation of a meeting registration must be submitted in writing. Refunds will be determined by date written cancellation is received at the SEA office in Milwaukee, WI.



🔀 info@seahg.org

Overall Learning Objectives

At the conclusion of this activity, participants should be able to:

- · Change their perceptions and expectations of learners based upon recognition of inherent biases and reframing views of motivation.
- Apply the taxonomy of educational objectives in real educational settings.
- · Identify and develop plans for the struggling learner, including provision of effective feedback.
- Apply principles of affective teaching in small groups to facilitate didactic and clinical learning.
- Specify advantages of the operating room as a learning environment and create strategies to enhance clinical teaching.

The Alfond Inn at Rollins College & Transportation

The Alfond Inn at Rollins College 300 East New England Avenue Winter Park, FL 32789 **Phone:** (407) 998-8090 Fax: (407) 998-8091 www.TheAlfondInn.com

The Alfond Inn at Rollins College is only 15 miles from Orlando International Airport (MCO) – www.orlandoairports.net and is easily accessible by car or rail.

A one-way taxi ride will cost approximately \$40-\$48.

For those renting a car or driving overnight valet parking is available.

A code for booking your hotel room will be provided upon receipt of your registration as accommodations are limited.

Prepare for Claiming Credit

Follow the directions below before the course to easily claim credit for the 2024 SEA Workshop on Teaching.

All communication is sent to the email on your ASA account. Please log into your ASA account before the meeting and update your email if it has changed.

CAN'T REMEMBER YOUR PASSWORD?

You can retrieve or set a new password by entering your email address at: https://www.asahq.org/member-center/forgotpassword

NO LONGER HAVE ACCESS TO THE EMAIL ON YOUR ACCOUNT?

We're here to help. Contact ASA Member Services at (630) 912-2552 or email info@asahq.org.

Office Hours: Monday through Friday, 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. CT. Do not create a duplicate account.

NEED AN ASA ID NUMBER?

To receive a certificate, you need an ASA ID number. If you do not have one, please create a free account by clicking the link below and entering the requested information. It is highly recommended to complete this before you register and provide your ASA ID number during registration.

https://www.asahq.org/member-center/create-account

Please note. Creating a duplicate account may significantly delay the ability to claim credit. If you are not cure if you have an account, contact ASA Member Services at (630) 912-2552 or email info@asahq.org and they will be happy to assist you.

CLAIMING CREDIT

- 1. Complete the evaluation.
- 2. Click on the certificate, enter the credit you are claiming.
- 3. Print your certificate or save it as a PDF for your files.

If you experience difficulties logging in, don't hesitate to contact jpmeetings@asahq.org, and we will be happy to assist you. Do not create a duplicate account.



Saturday, January 27

Foundations of Teaching and Learning

Time	Event	Location
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast and Registration	New England
8:00 – 9:15 a.m.	Introduction and Curriculum Review / Kolb Learning Styles Inventory	New England
9:15 – 10:15 a.m.	Self-Fulfilling Prophecies	New England
10:15 – 10:30 a.m.	Coffee Break	New England
10:30 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Bloom's Taxonomy: Cognitive Component and Exercise	New England
12:00 – 12:45 p.m.	Lunch	New England
12:45 – 2:15 p.m.	Bloom's Taxonomy: Affective Component and Exercise	New England
2:15 – 3:00 p.m.	Engaging Your Learners	New England
3:00 – 3:30 p.m.	End of Day Summary	New England

Sunday, January 28

The Learner and the Environment

Time	Event	Location
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast	New England
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Curriculum Review for Day 2	New England
8:15 – 9:45 a.m.	Motivating Learning: Self- Determination Theory	New England
9:45 – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee Break	New England
10:00 – 11:00 a.m.	The Learners' Approach to Learning and Pathologies of Learning	New England
11:00 – 11:30 a.m.	Helping Residents with Cognitive and Affective Problems	New England
11:30 a.m. – 12:15 p.m.	Lunch	New England
12:15 – 2:30 p.m.	The Struggling Resident" Exercise	New England
2:30 – 3:30 p.m.	<i>"Can We Believe Our Eyes?"</i> Debrief and End of Day Summary	New England

Monday, January 29

Time	Event	Location
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast	New England
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Curriculum Review for Day 3	New England
8:15 – 9:15 a.m.	Engaging Your Learners: Exercise	Park Avenue 1/2/4/5
9:15 – 9:30 a.m.	Coffee Break	New England
9:30 – 10:00 a.m.	Teaching in Small Groups Exercise	Park Avenue 1/2/4/5
10:00 - 10:45 a.m.	Affective Teaching in Small Groups	New England
10:45 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Active Learning in Any Group	New England
12:00 – 12:45 p.m.	Lunch	New England
12:45 – 1:15 p.m.	Evaluation and Feedback	New England
1:15 – 2:00 p.m.	Breakout: Practicing Feedback Skills	Park Avenue 1/2/4/5
2:00 – 3:45 p.m.	Building Bridges: The Psychomotor Domain and End of Day Summary	Park Avenue 1/2/4/5
4:00 – 5:30 p.m.	"Last Evening" Reception	Conservatory

Tuesday, January 30 Teaching and Learning in Practice

Time	Event	Location
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast	New England
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Curriculum Review for Day 4	New England
8:15 – 9:30 a.m.	Teaching in the OR: Building Skills	New England
9:30 – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee Break	New England
10:00 – 10:30 a.m.	Teaching in the OR: Deliberate Practice	New England
10:30 a.m.– 12:00 p.m.	Teaching in the OR: Putting it All Together	New England
12:00 – 1:30 p.m.	Working Lunch: Putting Your Plans in Motion	New England
1:30 – 3:00 p.m.	Wrap Up and Faculty Available for Q&A	New England

Saturday, January 27

Foundations of Teaching and Learning

Time	Event
7:30 - 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast and Registration
8:00 – 9:15 a.m.	Introduction and Curriculum Review / Kolb Learning Styles Inventory Instructor: Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP
	Attendees will discuss the application of learning styles inventories in medical education, and the use of learning theory in estab-

lishing a "common language" for discussing education at the department level.

Session 1 – Key Article	
Handout or Article Title	Author
Teaching Metacognitive Skills: Helping Your Physician Trainees in the Quest to 'Know What They Don't Know'	Colbert, et al.
Unskilled and Unaware of It: How Difficulties in Recognizing One's Own Incompetence Lead to Inflated Self-Assessments	Kruger, Dunning
Session 1 – Additional Reading	
Characteristics of Good Anesthesia Teachers	Cleave-Hogg, Benedict
Characteristics of Good Anesthesia Teachers (Handout)	Willenkin

9:15 – 10:15 a.m. **Self-Fulfilling Prophecies** Instructor: Gary E. Loyd, MD Attendees will be introduced to the concept of self-fulfilling prophecies and their impact in graduate medical education.

Session 2 – Key Article	
Handout or Article Title	Author
Self-Fulfilling Prophecies: A Theoretical and Integrative Approach	Jussim
Session 2 – Additional Reading	
Self-Fulfilling Prophecies (Handout)	Loyd

10:15 - 10:30 a.m. **Coffee Break**



Saturday, January 27 continued

Time	Event
10:30 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Bloom's Taxonomy: Cognitive Component and Exercise Instructor: Melissa L. Davidson, MD
	Attendees will be introduced to the concepts of taxonomy of educational objectives in the cognitive domain and will apply those

concepts to anesthesia education through breakout group exercise.

Session 3 – Key Article		
Handout or Article Title	Author	
The Taxonomy of Learning	Davidson	
Using the Affective Domain to Enhance Teaching of the ACGME Competencies in Anesthesiology Training	Yanofsky, Nyquist	
Session 3 – Additional Reading		
Affective Domain: Categories and Verbs (Handout)	Cohen	
Taxonomy of Educational Objectives: Affective Domain (Handout)	Davidson	
Taxonomy of Educational Objectives: Cognitive Domain (Handout)	Davidson	

12:00 – 12:45 p.m.	Lunch
12:45 – 2:15 p.m.	Bloom's Taxonomy: Affective Component and Exercise Instructor: Ira Todd Cohen, MD, MEd
	Attendees will be introduced to the concepts of taxonomy of educational objectives in the affective domain and the adult learner, and the interrelation between the two.
2:15 – 3:00 p.m.	Engaging Your Learners Instructor: Gary E. Loyd, MD
	Attendees will apply principles of large group teaching in a skill-building exercise.

Session 4 – Key Articles	
Handout or Article Title	Author
Sailing Smoothly Across the Cultural Divide: Constructing Effective Behavioral Science Presentations for Medical Audiences	Myerholtz, et al.
The Magical Science of Storytelling (Hyperlink)	Philips
Session 4 – Additional Reading	
Clues to enhance audience engagement (Handout)	Loyd

3:00 – 3:30 p.m.	End of Day Summary Instructor: Gary E. Loyd, MD
	Attendees will integrate learning from the day's sessions, with analysis and application to anesthesia education.

Sunday, January 28

The Learner and the Environment

Time	Event
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Curriculum Review for Day 2 Instructor: Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP
8:15 – 9:45 a.m.	Motivating Learning: Self-Determination Theory Instructor: Melissa L. Davidson, MD
	Attendees will be presented with principles of Self Determination Theory.

Session 5 – Key Articles		
Handout or Article Title	Author	
Self-Determination Theory and the Facilitation of Intrinsic Motivation, Social Development, and Well-Being	Ryan, Deci	
Session 5 – Additional Reading		
Self-Determination Theory (Handout) Davidson		
How SDT Can Assist our Understanding of the Teaching and Learning Process in Medical Education	ten Cate	

9:45 – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee Break	
10:00 – 11:00 a.m.	The Learners' Approach to Learning and Pathologies of Learning Instructor: Ira Todd Cohen, MD, MEd	
	Attendees will actively participate in an evidence-based interactive discussion of how residents and medical students approach their learning (superficial, deep and strategic) and how the pathologies of learning states affect the educational outcomes.	

Session 6 – Key Article		
Handout or Article Title	Author	
Conceptions of learning and knowledge in higher education: Relationships with study behaviour and influences of learning environments	Entwistle, Peterson	
William Perry's Scheme of Intellectual and Ethical Development	www.jum.edu/geology	
Session 6 – Additional Reading		
Forms of Intellectual and Ethical Development in the College Years: A Scheme (Handout) Perry		



Sunday, January 28 continued

Time	Event
11:00 – 11:30 a.m.	Helping Residents with Cognitive and Affective Problems Instructor: Melissa L. Davidson, MD & Stacy Fairbanks, MD
Attendees will be presented with didactic information regarding residents with cognitive and affective problems; then will be	

presented with a variety of difficult resident scenarios, and through problem solving will use skills developed in the workshop to diagnose problems and develop remediation plans.

Session 7 – Key Article		
Handout or Article Title Author		
The "Difficult Learner" in Anesthesiology: Challenges, Pitfalls, and Recommendations	Margolis, Ku	
Session 7 – Additional Reading		
Trainee Doctors with Learning Difficulties: Recognizing Need and Providing Support Shrewsbury		
The "problem" junior: whose problem is it?	Steinert	
The Problem Learner	Vaughn, et al.	

11:30 a.m. – 12:15 p.m. Lunch

12:15 – 2:30 p.m.	"The Struggling Resident" Exercise Instructor: Melissa L. Davidson, MD & Stacy Fairbanks, MD	
Attendees will have active participation in small group exercise to integrate SDT, student motivation, and teaching styles.		

2:30 – 3:30 p.m.	"Can We Believe Our Eyes?" Debrief and End of Day Summary Instructor: J. Thomas McLarney, MD	
	Attendees will be presented with a well-known video covering problems facing educators, followed by discussion of the relationship between information presented and graduate medical education, with integration of learning from the workshop to date.	

Monday, January 29

The Teacher and the Environment

Time	Event
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Curriculum Review for Day 3 Instructor: Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP
8:15 – 9:15 a.m.	Engaging Your Learners: Exercise Instructor: All Faculty
	Attendees will gain didactic knowledge of the many aspects of effective presentation skills in the art of engaging learners.
9:15 – 9:30 a.m.	Coffee Break
9:30 – 10:00 a.m.	Teaching in Small Groups Exercise Instructor: All Faculty
	Through demonstration and group involvement, attendees will use the debate format to learn the principles of small group teaching.

Monday, January 29 continued

Time	Event		
10:00 – 10:45 a.m.	Affective Teaching in Small Groups Instructor: J. Thomas McLarney, MD		
	Following the Small Group Teaching exercise, attendees will participate in discussion of the principles of small group teaching, with particular emphasis on the affective domain.		
	Image: Session 8 – Key Articles Handout or Article Title Author		
	The Affective Domain: Undiscovered Country	Pierre, Oughton	
	Orienting Teaching Toward the Learning Process	ten Cate, et al.	
	Session 8 – Additional Reading		
	Handout on Small Group Learning Types and Techniques (Handout) Loyd		
10:45 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Active Learning in Any Group		

Instructor: Bridget M. Marroquin, MD Attendees will gain knowledge of the principles of effective facilitation skills for both small and large group teaching, with application exercise focusing on active learning techniques.

Session 9 – Key Article		
Handout or Article Title Author		
Active Learning in Medical Education: Strategies for Beginning Implementation	Graffam	
Session 9 – Additional Reading		
Challenges Facing PBL Tutors: 12 Tips for Successful Group Facilitation	Azer	
Twelve Tips of Successful Group Facilitation (Handout)	Davidson	

12:00 - 12:45 p.m.

Lunch

Evaluation and Feedback 12:45 - 1:15 p.m. Instructor: Stacy Fairbanks, MD Attendees will be presented with didactic information regarding the components of feedback and evaluation, including review of the assigned reading material; then through role-play will practice giving and receiving feedback (see following session).

Session 10 – Key Articles		
Handout or Article Title	Author	
Feedback in Medical Education – A Workshop Report with Practical Examples and Recommendations	Thrien, et al.	
Session 10 – Additional Reading		
Feedback and Reflection: Teaching Methods for Clinical Settings	Branch, Paranjape	
Assessment, Feedback and the Alchemy of Learning Watling, Ginsb		



Monday, January 29 continued

Time	Event
1:15 – 2:00 p.m.	Breakout: Practicing Feedback Skills Instructor: All Faculty
	Through role play using real life scenarios, attendees will practice giving and receiving feedback.

2:00 – 3:45 p.m.	Building Bridges: The Psychomotor Domain and End of Day Summary Instructor: Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP
	Through participation in a group exercise, participants will identify elements of successful learning and aspects of the Psychomotor domain.

landout or Article Title	Author
The Use of the Cusum Technique in the Assessment of Trainee Competence in New Procedures	Bolsin, Colson
Notes on Conditions of Learning	Kimatian
Notes on The Psychomotor Domain	Kimatian
Session 11 – Additional Reading	
Ultrasound-Guided Regional Anesthesia: How Much Practice Do Novices Require Before Achiev- ing Competency in Ultrasound Needle Visualization Using a Cadaver Model	Barrington, et al.
Learning Curves for Bag-and-Mask Ventilation and Orotracheal Intubation: An Application of the Cumulative Sum Method	Komatsu, et al.

4:00 – 5:30 p.m. "Last Evening" Reception

Tuesday, January 30

Teaching and Learning in Practice

Time	Event
7:30 – 8:00 a.m.	Breakfast
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Curriculum Review for Day 4 Instructor: Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP
8:15 – 9:30 a.m.	Teaching in the OR: Building Skills Instructor: Bridget M. Marroquin, MD
	Throughout the sessions of the day, attendees will develop an appreciation of the skills required to balance the acute demands of providing patient care while optimizing clinical exposure and leaning for the student. In this session attendees will identify challenges faced by teachers and learners in the OR setting, through role play of teacher-learner interactions using a tabletop simulation exercise.
9:30 – 10:00 a.m.	Coffee Break

Tuesday, January 30 continued

Time	Event
10:00 – 10:30 a.m.	Teaching in the OR: Deliberate Practice Instructor: All Faculty
	Through demonstration and group involvement, attendees will use the debate format to learn the principles of small group teaching.

Session 12 – Key Articles		
Handout or Article Title	Author	
Deliberate Practice and the Acquisition and Maintenance of Expert Performance in Medicine and Related Domains	Ericsson	
Session 12 – Additional Reading		
Expertise in Medicine: Using the Expert Performance Approach to Improve Simulation Training	Causer, et al.	
Deliberate Practice in Teaching: What Teachers Do for Self-improvement	Dunn, et al.	

10:30 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Teaching in the OR: Putting it All Together Instructor: Stephen J. Kimatian, MD, FAAP
	Attendees will review tools that facilitate establishing and achieving clinical leaning objectives appropriate for the learner and the clinical environment, followed by an exercise incorporating concepts of deliberate practice with skills and principles gained in the course.

12:00 – 1:30 p.m.	Working Lunch: Putting Your Plans in Motion Instructor: Gary E. Loyd, MD
	Attendees will be challenged to apply theory and techniques reviewed to date to the clinical teaching environment. This section represents the culmination and operationalization of the course material.

1:30 – 3:00 p.m.	Wrap Up & Faculty Available for Q&A Instructor: All Faculty
	The final session of the course gives attendees the opportunity to critically review the course using the theory and techniques taught during the sessions. The retrospective approach allow for an in-depth discussion of how the course was developed to ensure synergy between modules and maximize time utilization. Attendees will discuss and appreciate the finer nuances of course presentation and management with an eye to developing faculty development sessions of their own.

